

INTRODUCTION

- They are called as Social insects.
- Ants can be found on every land body, except the polar regions.
- Size ~ 2 to 25 mm.

Kingdom: Animalia Phylum Arthropoda Class Insecta

Order Hymenoptera

Family Formicidae





OBJECTIVES

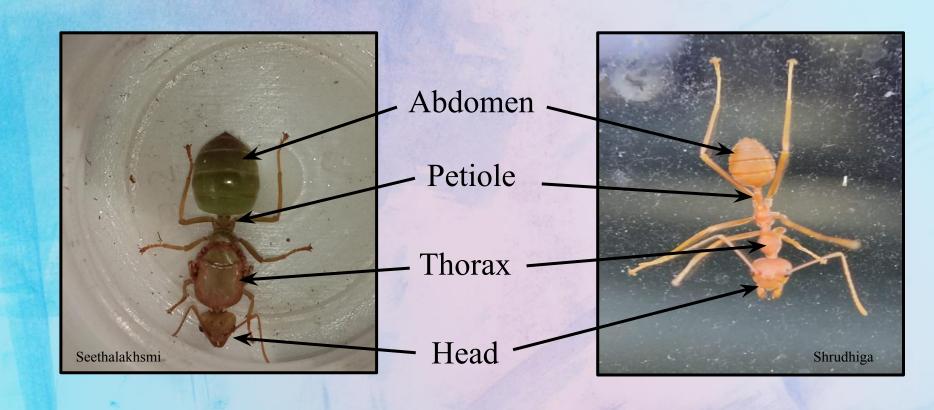
Long term objective :-

• How did ant follow a certain path, what is the reason behind it?

Short term objectives:-

- To stabilize the ant culture
- To study the morphology of the ant
- To find types of Ants.

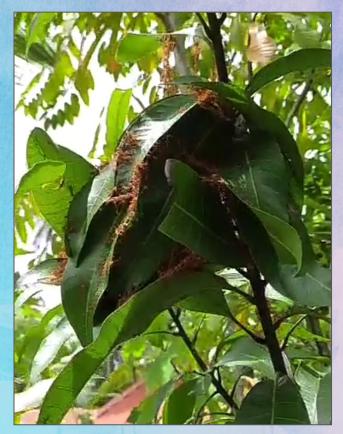
IDENTIFICATION



Habitat Of Ants

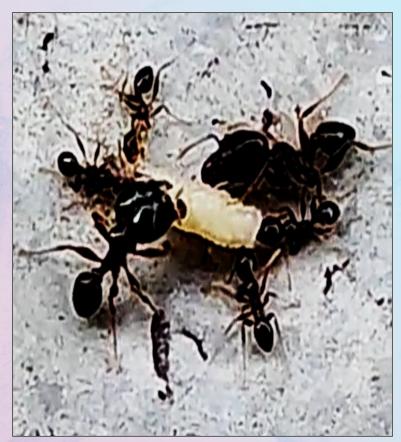






Weaver Ant building nest on mango tree
Weaver Ant

Picture credit - Aswathy Suresh



Ants carrying Fruitfly larvae

Picture credit - M C Arunan



Ants with their pupae



A colony ants communicating with each other

DIVERSITY OF ANTS



Black Crazy Ants

Picture credit - Seethalakshmi



Weaver Ants

Picture credit - Aswathy Suresh



Carpenter Ants

Picture credit - Shrudhiga

ANT COLONY



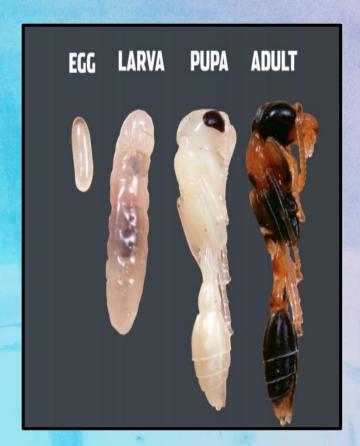


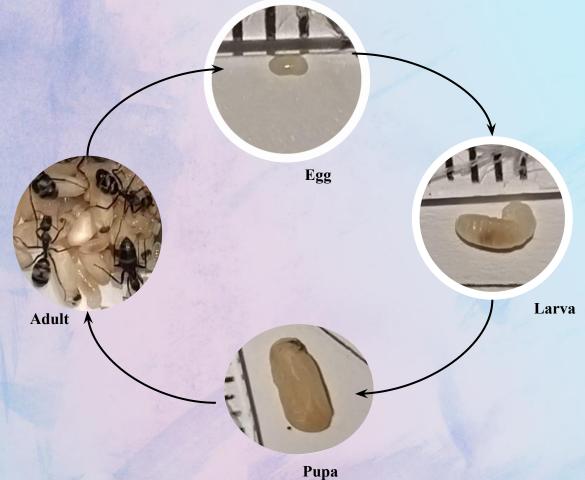
Worker
Pic credit - Shrudhiga

Queen
Pic credit - Seethalakshmi

Male (From web)

LIFE CYCLE





Do Ants help in pollination????



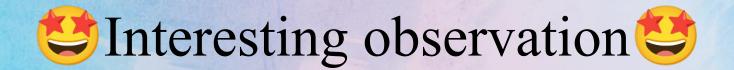
Photo by Amnakrishna - Kerala

Phyllanthus - pollination



Mutualism- Ant Mealy bugs Interaction







A visit to Home Labs

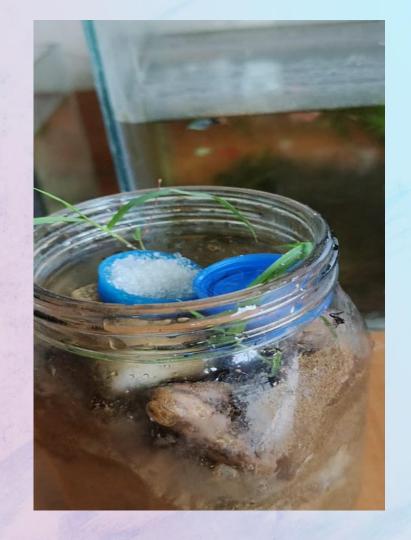
Vishnupriya - Aalappad, Kerala





Seethalakshmi - Pazhuvil - Kerala

Shrudhiga - Thathamangalam- Kerala





Maswood mulla -Chimbel- Goa

Why do ants carry dead ants from their colony?







How can we Culture Ants at Our Homelabs?????

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

How can one prepare formicarium at HOME?



- Jar(plastic /Glass)
- Soil
- Stones
- Sugar
- Water



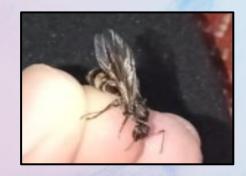


TEST TUBE CULTURE

- Test tube
- Cotton
- Water
- Cocopeat (coconut husk)





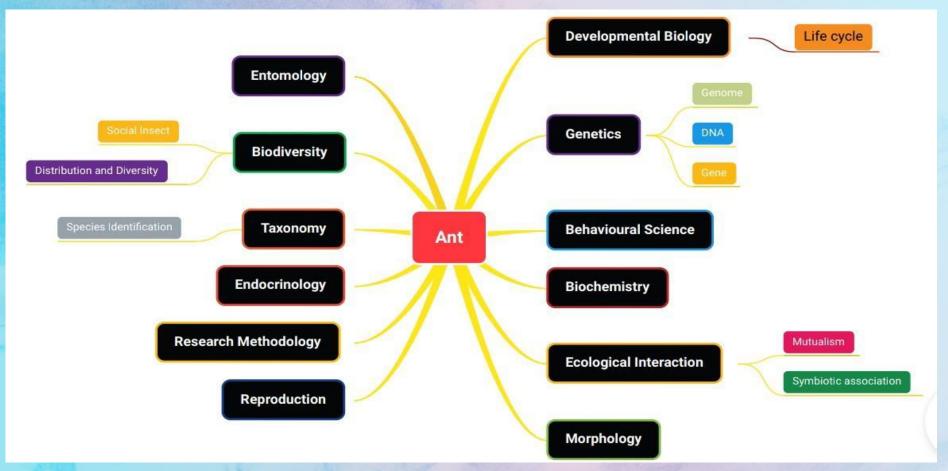


Goof ups

• When we introduced a new setup for culture (Homemade formicarium) that was an open setup, so ants can easily escape and the probability for attacking ants is high.

We need to focus on particular ant for the study.

Concept Map



ANT MODEL SYSTEM COLLABORATORS

KERALA

- Seethalakshmi. C.R. Pazhuvil
- Shrudhiga Thathamangalam
- Vishnu priya. C. J.- Alappad
- Lakshmi. P. J. Kandassankadavu
- Shaharuban Edathirinji
- Aswathy Suresh Bottukadavu
- Theertha M. D. Kozhikode

GOA

- Maswood Mulla
- Meghraj Kammath

JHARKHAND

- Man Masih Beck- Ranchi
- Rechel Tirkey Ranchi

WEST BENGAL

Batul Pipewala - Kolkata

MAHARASHTRA

- Janvi Deshmukh Wardha
- Anshu Kadam Mumbai

